

01 Proof of Citizenship to Register

Should individuals be required to present proof of citizenship when registering to vote in Texas?

Response	Statewide	Republican	Independent	Democrat	≤ 44	45–64	65+	Male	Female
Yes	82%	94%	83%	66%	82%	83%	80%	86%	78%
No	13%	3%	13%	24%	14%	11%	13%	10%	15%
Unsure	6%	3%	5%	9%	4%	6%	7%	4%	7%

02 Verification Stays on File

Once the state has verified that a registered voter is a U.S. citizen, should that verification permanently remain on the person's voter file?

Response	Statewide	Republican	Independent	Democrat	≤ 44	45–64	65+	Male	Female
Yes	79%	81%	74%	81%	77%	77%	84%	80%	78%
No	10%	9%	13%	11%	12%	12%	6%	9%	11%
Unsure	11%	10%	14%	9%	10%	12%	10%	11%	10%

03 Notify When Unverified

Should election officials be required to notify a voter when their citizenship cannot be verified?

Response	Statewide	Republican	Independent	Democrat	≤ 44	45–64	65+	Male	Female
Yes	84%	88%	85%	79%	81%	87%	84%	84%	85%
No	8%	6%	5%	12%	11%	4%	9%	8%	8%
Unsure	8%	6%	9%	10%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%

04 30 Days to Submit Proof

If a voter is notified that their citizenship cannot be verified, would you support or oppose allowing 30 days to submit proof of citizenship documents before their registration can be canceled?

Response	Statewide	Republican	Independent	Democrat	≤ 44	45–64	65+	Male	Female
Supportive	74%	75%	70%	76%	72%	75%	76%	75%	73%
Opposed	12%	14%	10%	12%	15%	11%	11%	12%	12%
Unsure	14%	11%	20%	12%	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%

05 Provisional Ballot if Unverified

Would you support or oppose allowing an individual to cast a provisional ballot in an election if their citizenship has not yet been verified?

Response	Statewide	Republican	Independent	Democrat	≤ 44	45–64	65+	Male	Female
Supportive	39%	28%	35%	56%	48%	33%	37%	38%	40%
Opposed	46%	64%	44%	25%	36%	51%	51%	49%	43%
Unsure	15%	8%	21%	18%	16%	16%	12%	12%	17%

06 Agencies Correct Records

Would you support or oppose requiring government agencies to immediately correct their records if someone's citizenship is incorrect in their system?

Response	Statewide	Republican	Independent	Democrat	≤ 44	45–64	65+	Male	Female
Supportive	81%	87%	76%	77%	76%	81%	86%	81%	81%
Opposed	8%	6%	10%	11%	12%	7%	7%	9%	7%
Unsure	11%	7%	14%	13%	12%	12%	7%	9%	12%

07 Free State ID

Should all U.S. citizens who live in Texas be eligible for a free state ID?

Response	Statewide	Republican	Independent	Democrat	≤ 44	45–64	65+	Male	Female
Yes	79%	75%	80%	84%	84%	74%	81%	82%	77%
No	11%	15%	11%	7%	8%	15%	10%	11%	11%
Unsure	9%	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%	7%	11%

08 ID Shows Citizenship

Should all Texas state IDs and drivers licenses indicate whether the person is a U.S. citizen?

Response	Statewide	Republican	Independent	Democrat	≤ 44	45–64	65+	Male	Female
Yes	75%	89%	70%	62%	71%	78%	77%	77%	74%
No	16%	7%	19%	24%	19%	13%	14%	15%	16%
Unsure	9%	4%	11%	14%	10%	9%	8%	8%	10%

09 Report Rejected Registrations

Would you support or oppose requiring the Texas Secretary of State to report how many voter registrations they receive each year that are rejected for failure to verify citizenship?

Response	Statewide	Republican	Independent	Democrat	≤ 44	45–64	65+	Male	Female
Supportive	67%	82%	57%	57%	62%	69%	71%	73%	62%
Opposed	16%	8%	18%	25%	20%	14%	16%	14%	19%
Unsure	16%	10%	25%	18%	18%	18%	14%	14%	19%

10 Report Removed Registrations

Would you support or oppose requiring the Texas Secretary of State to report how many existing voter registrations are removed each year for failure to verify citizenship?

Response	Statewide	Republican	Independent	Democrat	≤ 44	45–64	65+	Male	Female
Supportive	70%	82%	66%	59%	62%	74%	74%	77%	64%
Opposed	15%	7%	14%	24%	22%	10%	11%	13%	16%
Unsure	15%	11%	21%	17%	16%	15%	15%	10%	20%

11 Senate

If the election for U.S. Senate were held today, for whom would you vote? The Democrat, James Talarico, or the Republican Ken Paxton?

Response	Statewide	Republican	Independent	Democrat	≤ 44	45–64	65+	Male	Female
James Talarico	44%	10%	36%	90%	50%	40%	41%	41%	46%
Ken Paxton	40%	81%	23%	3%	24%	47%	49%	45%	36%
Undecided	16%	9%	41%	8%	26%	13%	10%	14%	18%

12 Vote Method

Do you plan to vote early either in person or by mail, or do you intend to vote in person on election day?

Response	Statewide	Republican	Independent	Democrat	≤ 44	45–64	65+	Male	Female
Election Day	31%	32%	29%	33%	43%	26%	24%	31%	31%
Early in person	50%	55%	42%	50%	32%	58%	61%	52%	48%
Early by mail	8%	8%	6%	9%	7%	4%	12%	8%	8%
Do not plan on voting	11%	6%	23%	8%	17%	12%	2%	9%	12%

METHODOLOGY

Results for this poll were collected using a sampling frame that gathered responses from 1,409 likely Texas voters during live calls, online panels, and automated telephone interviews.

The survey was conducted Saturday, October 10 - Thursday, October 15. The margin of sampling error is ±2.61 percentage points. The margin of sampling error may be higher or lower for subgroups. Results presented may not always appear to total 100 percent due to rounding.

Data were post-stratified using weighted demographic information from the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey Voting and Registration Supplement and the state election authorities.

Survey results were weighted to reflect a target political affiliation distribution of 42% Republican, 34% Democrat, and 24% Independent, and a gender distribution of 48% male and 52% female. Weighting was applied to align the sample with these predetermined demographic and political composition targets.

This poll was directed by Stefani Buhajla in partnership with Cor Strategies, LLC. Heritage Action paid for all costs associated with this survey.